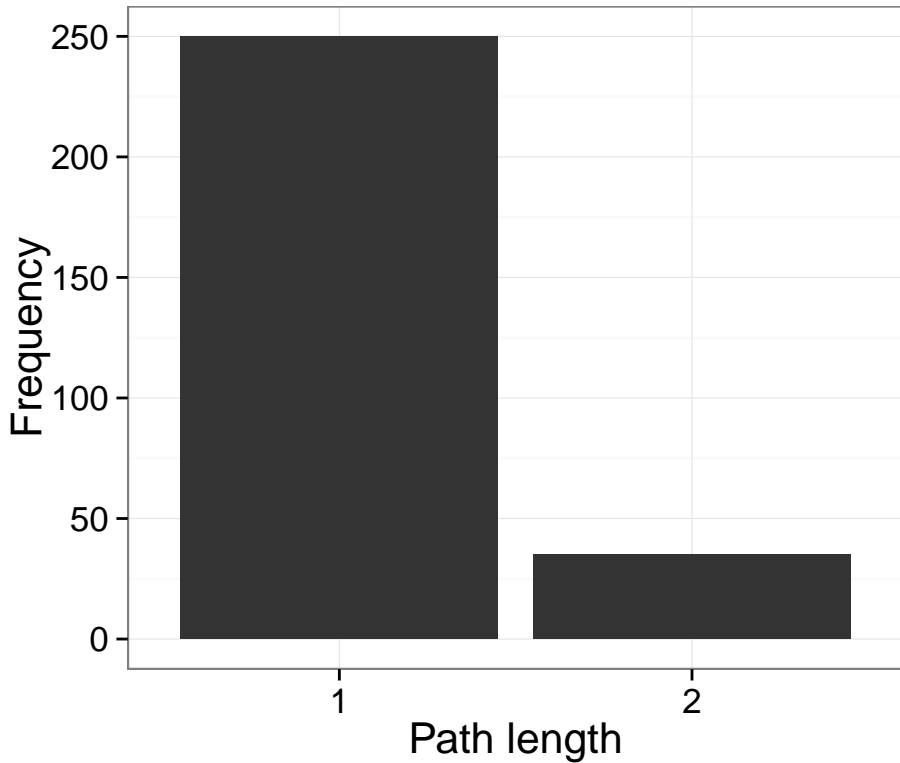


MalGenome



PlayStore APKs

